



Cumulative Sum of Climate Indices:

<http://www.sfu.ca/~plv/CumuSumCombo.png>

PDO = Pacific Decadal Oscillation_

AMO = Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation_

wNAO = winter (DJFM) North Atlantic Oscillation_

ALPI = Aleutian Low Pressure Index_

GLAAM = Global Atmospheric Angular Momentum_

NPI = North Pacific Index_

NO = Nutation Obliquity (not cumulative sum)_

LOD = Length of Day (not cumulative sum)_

|aa'| = time-integrated magnitude of rate of change of powered geomagnetic aa index (not cumulative sum)___

Compare NO+|aa'| (black) with PDO (blue).